

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ТУНГУСОВА

Имя: УЛЬЯНА

Отчество: ВИКТОРОВНА

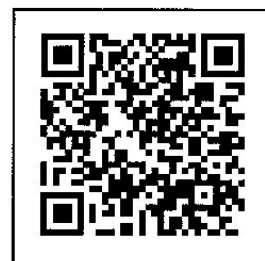
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЯЗАНСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

09

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2

- №1. a. 1) work
2) push
3) ideas
4) grip

№1. b. And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they ~~are~~ don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

№1. c. 1) The sentence would be about the speaker only, ~~because~~ ^{as} if he makes "I" stressed, showing that it is true for him.

2) The sentence would be more passionate ^{if} ~~as~~ "driven" is stressed, since the speaker talks about his motivation.

3) They make the extract more persuasive and passionate, as the speaker knows how to make people believe in his words.

№2 1) Well, I think I would ~~&~~ like to spend more time with my family. Being busy at work, I am afraid I have already missed a lot of precious moments with my children.



2) Honestly, I often ask my family members to give me a helping hand when I can not come up with a suitable decision.

People, who are not ~~prof~~ experts in my field, can sometimes have brilliant ideas.

3) Actually, I teach my children to know the value of money. As a rich person, I can give my kids everything, but I want them to learn how ~~to~~ to learn money by paying them for doing household chores.

4) Sustainability is important for me, as it is vital for my works, I want our kids to live in a better world. I make it a priority by ~~concentrating and working hard on my inventions.~~ making my inventions good for everyone.

5) Honestly, I used to worry about such problems a lot, but now I understand ~~3~~ they have nothing to do with my real potential. There are many difficulties in our lives, and we mustn't allow them to affect our progress.

6) Well, I think the key to success is not to ~~to~~ be afraid of risks. Try your best, ask for help and believe in your craziest ideas. Remember, a person can achieve everything he wants by working hard.



№3) Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly.

The word ~~is~~ "unless" shows that conflicting priorities should be resolved before the ~~its~~ decrease of organizational productivity stops. Compared to "if", this word creates the necessity to solve the problem as fast as possible, it does not allow not ~~not~~ resolving the conflicting priorities.

2) Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

"Communication" is placed as the subject of the sentence, as it shows the importance of this word, ~~the~~^{its} placement makes it the main one. Its tone becomes more persuasive.

3) There is a global shift toward sustainability occurring in societal values.

"There is" shows the presence of a global shift toward sustainability. It makes the sentence logical, "there is" is used in the beginning of sentences, as it is a grammatically correct placement.



54 1) - A

Neil had been unemployed for half of a year before he realized the seriousness of his situation.

2) - B

Maggie is so passionate. She can create a problem without a real reason.

3) - D

I was threatened to be taken to the ~~court~~ court because of my quarrel with my neighbour over our property.

4) - B

5) - C

If you have all ^{the} important ingredients, you can cook ~~the~~ the dish without the optional stuff.

6) - A

Tara has always loved travelling, so now she prepared to travel around India.

7) - D

You might have hurt Ralph while talking about him being ~~was~~ fired, soon.



8) ~~go~~ C

Simon ~~had been~~ ^{was} in a bad condition for six months, but he has ~~to~~ finally left a nursing home and now he is all right.

9) - C

It is not popular to start your own business nowadays, as the economic situation is not stable.

10) - B

You will ~~know~~ ^{be informed} about all upcoming changes in the examination structure.

№5

1 - I

2 - B

3 - E

4 - A

5 - L

6 - H

7 - K

8 - D

9 - G

10 - F

Extract A: The aim of this ~~extract~~ ^{genre} is to convince people to be wise ~~in their actions~~ ^{and follow the advice} and decisions. This text is for all people around the world. Specific words like



"must", "act", "now" etc. make this text look like a persuasive political speech.

Extract I: The aim of ^{this genre} ~~it~~ is to create ~~the~~ ^{more historical events} the vision of a great ~~victory~~. This text is for people, who love heroic poems. Specific phrases like "~~human spirit~~" ^{"weapons gleaming"}, "~~annals of history~~" ^{"early light"} make it look like an old English poem.

Extract E: The aim of this genre is to make people laugh. This text is for those who love funny stories. Special constructions like direct speech make it look like a spoken anecdote.

Extract H: The aim of this genre is to keep readers interested and worried about the actions happening. This text is for those who love detectives. Specific constructions like "murderer lurked", "his victim" make it look like a ~~detective story~~. crime novel.

Extract D: The aim of this genre is to keep people aware of historical events. This text is for those who study history. Specific phrases like "annals of history", "triumph of the human spirit" make it look like a historical document script.



Extract L: The aim of this genre is to tell the news to people connected with business. This text is for businessmen and ~~their~~ those who are interested in it. Specific terms like "stock market", "tech companies" make it look like business news.

√6 Fallacy 1: Sentence 5

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution, not considering mentioning other sources of pollution and their impact on ^{the} air.

Improved: Therefore, banning cars would partly eliminate air pollution ^{like garbage and toxic gases} and make cities cleaner not fully clean, but good enough to ~~breeze~~ ^{live} better.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 7

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims ~~that~~ cars are responsible for all accidents, but there are more reasons for them like robs, murders etc. So, banning cars would not ensure absolute safety.

Improved: For instance, if the cars were banned, there would be less road accidents,



making city centers more safe for pedestrians and cyclists.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 9

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims banning cars would make ~~cities~~ city centers enjoyable for everyone, ~~but~~ but those, who live ~~&~~ far away, would not be able to reach those places without cars.

Improved: As a result, banning cars would make city centers ~~&~~ more enjoyable for those, who live there, causing trouble for others.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 10

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims ^{ban} banning cars would solve ^{reasons} a lot of problems but there are other ~~causes~~ reasons of them like factories, street robs etc.

Improved: In conclusion, banning cars from city centers seems to be a solution for some problems, it would make ~~cities~~ ^{cities} better places to live and reduce the amount of air pollution. ^{like air pollution and accidents street}

Fallacy 5: Sentence 11.

~~E~~ Explanation: This is a fallacy as it claims banning cars is the best way





forward for cities, not mentioning ~~also~~
the sources of pollution that would remain
stable (like factories, poisonous gases).

Improved: ~~While not even~~ While some
may oppose the ban, it could partly
improve the life in cities.

